THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
SAUNDERS & GROVER.
WM. SAUNDERS, H. C. GROVER,
Editors and Proprietors.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:
One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1869. NO. 3.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

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By the day or week, on favorable terms.

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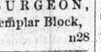

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage herctofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.
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TAKE THE PAPERS.

BY N. P. WILLIS.

Why don't you take the papers?
They're the life of our delight;
Except about election time,
And then I read for spite.

Subscribe! you cannot lose a cent,
Why should you be afraid?
For cash thus paid is money lent
At interest four-fold paid.

Go, then, and take the papers,
And pay to-day, nor pay delay,
And my word for it is inferred,
You'll live until you're gray.

An old neighbor of mine,
While dying with a cough,
Desired to hear the latest news
While he was going off.

I took the paper, and I read
Of some new pills in force;
He bought a box—and he is dead?
No—hearty as a horse.

I knew two men, as much alike
As e'er you saw two stumps,
And no phrenologist could find
A difference in their bumps.

One takes a paper, and his life
Is happier than a King's,
His children can read and write,
And talk of men and things.

The other took no paper, and
While strolling through the wood,
A tree fell down and broke his crown,
And killed him—"very good."

Had he been reading of the news,
At home, like neighbor Jim,
I'll bet a cent that accident
Would not have happened him.

Why don't you take the papers?
Nor from the printers sneak,
Because you borrow from his boy
A paper every week.

For he who takes the papers,
And pays his bill when due;
Can live in peace with God and man,
And with the printer too.

Strange if True.

On Friday morning last, at about four o'clock, says the Boston *Evening Transcript*, a lady resident of the west end of the city, having occasion to ascend the roof of her dwelling, beheld a brilliant reflection of a light of many colors, like the rainbow, on the white linen hanging on her lines, and raising her darkened eyes in bewilderment to the sky, was obliged to cover them with her hands on account of the dazzling effulgence and splendor which met her view and transfixed, as with a dart, her very soul. Quivering with astonishment and fear, she hastened down stairs and alarmed the inmates of the house, who, eager to behold what she had failed to portray in words, were astonished at seeing in the firmament the blazing form of a man as resplendent as the sun in its meridian glory. Round about him the forms of gorgeously attired infants of angelic beauty hovered, and beneath them were seen the profiles of two women in a kneeling posture. One man, a Mr. Wiggin, also a resident of the West End, and a very trustworthy gentleman, possessing more *esprit present* than the others, burnt a piece of glass through which were perceivable these words: "Come! now is the accepted time! come now!" These were in very large green letters, which he says he plainly saw. There were other words, but our informant could not decipher them. "In the last days there shall be signs in the heavens." Surely the end must be approaching, when justice shall no longer be tempered with mercy, but with the wrath of the Great Judge of all judges, "who shall not fail nor be discouraged till He hath set judgment in the earth." We have made inquiries concerning the parties alluded to above, and find that they are not Spiritualists or Second Adventists, and are not given to nightmare. Had only one person seen the sight it might not be considered remarkable; but several saw the forms distinctly, and the sight made an impression upon their minds. We leave it for the meteorologists to determine what the phenomenon was.

THE WILL OF PROVIDENCE.—It is right and proper that a man, whatever be his calling, should look out for the support of his family, and if a clergyman is to do his work properly he must be placed above the vexations attending a scant supply of the necessaries and comforts of life; yet it does seem rather incongruous that Dr. Scott (who kicked up such a bobbery in San Francisco at the commencement of "the late unpleasantness" by praying for Jeff. Davis) should write to his admirers in that city that if they will "guarantee a place of worship and a salary of at least $5,000 per annum for three years, *to be paid punctually by the month*, and the expenses of removal, including library," he will conclude that it is the will of Providence that he should return to build up another temple to God's praise. As the new organization, "the St. John's Church of the city of San Francisco," have resolved that "a salary of $5,000 per annum in gold coin shall be paid to him in monthly installments, together with all expenses of removal to this city, or incident thereto," we suppose the Rev. Dr. will now conclude that it is the will of Providence that he should return.—*Oakland Transcript.*

WHY DO ANIMALS NEED SALT.—Prof. James E. Johnson, of Scotland, says: Upward of half of the saline matter of blood (57 per cent.) consists of common salt, and this is partly discharged through the skin and kidneys, the necessity of continued supplies of it to the healthy body becomes sufficiently obvious. The bile also contains soda (one of the ingredients of salt) as a special and indispensible constituent, and so do all the cartilages of the body. Stint the supply of salt therefore, and neither the bile will be able properly to assist digestion nor the cartilages to be built up again as fast as they naturally waste. It is better to place salt where stock can have free access to it than to give it occasionally in large quantities. They will help themselves to what they need if allowed to do so at pleasure; otherwise when they become 'salt hungry' they may take more than is wholesome.

EFFICACY OF VACCINATION.—A remarkable contribution to the controversy now in progress as to the merits of vaccination, is furnished by an official body in Ireland. The Poor-Law Commissioners have there, it seems, informed the Belfast Board of Guardians that small pox has altogether ceased in the sister country. The result the Commissioners attribute to the careful carrying out of the Compulsory Vaccination Act, enforced in Ireland since 1863. Before that year the deaths from small pox averaged 1,000 annually; in 1864, the number was reduced to 854; in 1865, it was 247; in 1866, 187; in 1867, 20; and in 1868 only 19 deaths occurred. In the first quarter of 1869 there were three deaths; in the second quarter there were none.

Blessings of Republicanism.

The Cincinnati *Enquirer* collates a few of the blessings conferred upon the country by Republican legislation and Republican administration of affairs. Almost every law relating to finance or commerce, imposing taxes or duties, has been so framed as to bear oppressively upon the poor, while they favor the rich in exact proportion; and besides this they are so bunglingly or dishonestly administered as to be rendered doubly oppressive and odious. The *Enquirer* says:

1. The Government is paying $30,000,000 per year for the National Bank currency, when it could issue greenbacks for nothing.

2. The Federal Government has power to tax the bonds the same as other property is taxed. This would yield a revenue of $50,000 per year, and save the people the tax on coffee, sugar, tea and salt; but a Republican Congress has refused to do it.

3. Under the law as it stands, the ten-forty bonds are payable in gold, and the five-twenties in greenbacks, but the Republicans have agreed to pay them both in gold, thus adding $600,000,000 or $800,000,000 to be paid by the people.

4. The Government is now paying $1,25 on the dollar for over-due bonds that are redeemable at par, which is simply stealing—no more nor less.

5. The present high protective tariff taxes goods not upon their value, which is the only fair rule, but upon their measurement and weight. Thus the great burdens of Government are laid upon the poor, who consume the cheaper articles. The Democratic tariff was *ad valorem*, and not specific.

6. Upon every article which comes in from abroad—tea, coffee, sugar, salt, clothing of all sorts, (for men's and women's wear,) lumber, spices, jewelry, articles of necessity and luxury—there is now levied, on the average, the monstrous duty of forty-four per cent., *gold*. Under an economical Democratic administration ten to fifteen per cent. would be sufficient.

7. The war closed in April, 1865, more than four years ago. In that time the taxes collected from the people amount to nearly $2,000,000. This, if applied on the national debt, would nearly have extinguished it, and yet, as it appears from the official reports, the debt was larger September 1st, 1869, than it was September 1st, 1865! What has the Republican party done with $2,000,000,000 since the war?

8. So entirely is the Republican party under the domination of New England that it allows the Yankee fisherman to have his salt free of duty for packing codfish and mackerel, while the Western farmer and dealer, who pack beef and pork, have to pay a duty of 110 per cent. on that article.

9. The expenses of the army are estimated for this year, in a time of profound peace, to be $93,000,000. During the last Democratic Administration the whole expenses of the Government were only $70,000,000!

CRUSOE'S LAND COLONIZED.—An exchange has the following interesting item:

Robinson Crusoe's island—Juan Fernandes—was lately ceded to a German Colonization Society, under the guidance of Wherhan, a Saxon engineer, who served in the United States Army during the civil war, and was subsequently employed upon the Ceropasco Railway in South America. He and his society, about sixty or seventy individuals, have taken posession of the island, which is described as being a most fertile and lovely spot. They found there countless herds of goats, some thirty half wild horses, and sixty donkeys, the latter animals proving to be exceedingly shy. They brought with them cows and other cattle, swine, numerous fowls, and all the various kinds of agricultural implements, with boats and fishing apparatus, to engage in different pursuits and occupations. The grotto, made famous as Robinson's abode, situated in a spacious valley, covered with large fields of wild turnips—a desirable food for swine—has been assigned to the Chilean to whom the care of that stock has been intrusted, and he and his *porteges* are doing very well in their new quarters. Juan Fernandes is one of the stations where whaling vessels take in water and wood.

CHANGE OF LEVEL.—Mr. F. A. Herring, writing to the *Scientific Press*, says that, looking eastward from his house in the Sierra Nevada, near Forbestown, 2,300 feet above the ocean level, he can see the Marysville Buttes, 35 miles off, and the Coast Range, 130 to 150 miles distant; that seven years ago one peak of the Buttes appeared higher from his house than the summit of the range; that on the 4th of September last, the same peak seemed to be just as high as the ridge; that he had to go 75 feet down the hill to make the peak appear as high above the ridge as it did before; that on the 8th of November the peak appeared from his house to be lower than the ridge; that when he went 75 feet down the hill the peak of the Buttes appeared to be on a level with the ridge; that the change of level has been the subject of frequent observation with him for months; and that his brother observed it as well as himself.

DEMAND THE CASH IN ADVANCE.—We observe that a number of our country exchanges are notifying their readers that after a specified date they will require cash in advance for subscriptions. This is the true policy, and should be rigidly adhered to. The newspaper publisher is required to pay cash for all that enters into the preparation of his paper, and it is sheer injustice to ask him to give credit. Every man who subscribes to a paper does so because he knows it to be valuable to him, and not as a favor to the publisher, and he should pay for it as he is required to do for every other cash commodity. Let country publishers enforce this policy, without fear or favor, for one year, and they will have no trouble thereafter. Better five hundred prompt paying subscribers than one thousand of the credit class who are never out of arrears. Demand the cash in advance.—*Printing Gazette.*

A NATURAL WONDER.—The Helena (Montana) *Gazette* of October 22d, states that a boiling spring has been discovered in the vicinity of the Big Cañon of the Colorado, which throws a stream ten feet in diamater to the height of one hundred feet.

THE latest reliable information from Cuba concerning the insurgents show a decline of their cause. They are not in posession of a single town, having been obliged to abandon even Guaymas, the seat of the Cespedes Government.

A Horror at Sea—Suicide of Over 200 Coolies.

HAVANA, November 11.—A "drama of the sea," that in scenes of horror and incidents of death, stands forth with unfortunate prominence, has just been brought under public notice here.

Since Sunday two vessels carrying coolies, have arrived—the Salvadorian ship Macao, with 400 Colonos Asiaticos, and the French bark Tamaris, with only sixty-eight. It is upon the latter vessel that the "drama" occurred.

Having left Macao for Havana on February 6, with three hundred indentured Chinese, a Chinese doctor; a Portuguese interpreter, a captain and a crew of eighteen men, the vessel sailed to within 270 miles of Java without anything notable happening on board; but, then and there, the indentured Chinese revolted and killed the captain (Rannie) and the interpreter.

The crew, powerless to resist the infuriated Celestials took to the boats, which they launched, and then abandoned the vessel.

They were fortunate enough to reach Java in a few days, and reported the affair to the Dutch authorities. A Dutch war vessel was at once sent in pursuit of the Tamaris, but had to cruise for her thirty days before meeting her. After a slight resistance, the mutinied Chinese in possession of her surrendered, and the Chinese captain and other Chinese officials installed on board after the crew had abandoned her, as well as the majority of the other Chinese on board, were loaded with chains and kept in the hold.

The Tamaris was then conveyed to Padang, where a new captain (Casolis) and the old crew of eighteen men were put on board, and then she started once more for Havana.

Of the 300 coolies taken on board at Macao, 55 perished in the mutiny and in resisting the Dutch war vessel, so that the second start was made with only 245 coolies on board. When these coolies ascertained that they were, after all, to be taken to Cuba, they became desperate, and at every opportunity jumped overboard. Many, deprived of the opportunity to drown themselves, committed suicide by actual starvation.

The felo de see-ing continued the whole voyage, so that when the Tamaris reached Havana she had, as stated, only sixty-eight Chinese on board—no less than 232 having perished during the eventful voyage of nine months duration.

It is useless to add that the trip has been a losing one to those who chartered the vessel and indentured the coolies.—*Cor. of the New York World.*

WONDERFUL DISCOVERIES.—Capt. Samuel Adams, well known on this coast as an explorer on the upper Colorado river, has furnished the St. Louis *Republican* an account of his discoveries. The following is a paragraph from the article:

Along the whole length of the river you are in constant view of leads of gold, silver, copper and lead. Many of these can be traced back into the mountains for miles, and hang abruptly over the bank of the river. The scenery of the Chimawaya, Mojave, Black, Long, and Painted Cañons of the Upper Colorado is particularly grand. So different is this from the others, that while descending alone, the Captain almost doubted their reality. In the Painted Cañon—so called by the Indians—at each change of their various positions, new and startling beauties were revealed. Here the most striking resemblance was to be found of ruined castles fortifications and bastions, while here and there hung from its lofty heights a huge rock, apparently suspended in the air, and ready at the least breath to come crumbling to the water below. Add to this the different strata of every color, as distinctly defined as if fresh from the hand of a painter, and the result may be imagined. The ruins of cities, the abandoned mines and canals, together with the fortifications which yet stand frowning down from their lofty positions, taught the Captain he was but traveling in the footsteps of those who had inhabited this section perhaps before the arrival of the Pilgrims at Plymouth Rock.

GUARD AGAINST VULGAR LANGUAGE.—There is as much connection between the words and the thoughts as there is between the thoughts and actions. The latter are not only the expression of the former, but they have a power to react upon the soul, and leave the stain of corruption there. A young man who allows himself to use one vulgar or profane word, has not only shown there is a foul spot, in his mind, but by the utterance of that word extends that spot, and inflames it, till, by indulgence, it will polute and ruin his soul. Be careful of your words and of your thoughts

If you can control the tongue that no improper words are pronounced by it, you will soon be able also to control the mind, and save it from corruption. You extinguish the fire by smothering it, or by preventing bad thoughts from bursting into language. Never utter a word any where which you would be ashamed to speak in the presence of the most refined female, or the most religious man. Try this practice a little while, and you will soon have command of yourself.

A STORY WITH A MORAL.—A Connecticut exchange tells the following story of a boy who was sent from Croton, Conneticut, to New London, one day last summer, with a bag of green corn. The boy was gone all day, and returned with the bag unopened, which he dumped on the floor, saying:

"There is your corn; go sell it, I can't."

"Sold any?"

"No; Ive been all over London with it and nobody said anything concerning green corn. Two fellows asked me what I had in my bag, and I told them it was none of their business what it was!"

That boy is not unlike hundreds of merchants, who will promptly call him a fool for not telling what he had to sell. They are actually doing the same thing on a much larger scale than did that boy, by not advertising their business.

EAR ACHE CURE.—Take a small piece of cotton wool, make a depression in the center with the end of your finger, fill it with as much ground pepper as will rest on a five cent piece, gather into a ball and tie it up, dip the ball into sweet oil and insert it into the ear, covering the latter with cotton wool, and use a bandage or cap to retain it in its place. Almost instant relief will be experienced, and the application is so gentle that an infant would not be injured by it, but experience relief as well as an adult.

Comparative Value of Hay, Corn and Roots.

An acre of ground retained expressly for hay, yields on an average not more than one half ton of vegetable food; an equal space planted with carrots or rutabagas, will yield from ten to twenty tons, which is by no means a high average, and has often been attained without any extraordinary cultivation. It has been ascertained by careful experiment, that three working horses, fifteen and one-half hands high, consumed hay at the rate of two hundred pounds per week, or five tons and one thousand and forty-eight pounds per annum, besides one and one-half bushels of oats per week, or seventy-eight per annum. By repetition of the same experiment it was found that an unworked horse consumed hay at the rate of four and one-quarter tons per annum. The produce, therefore, of nearly six acres of land is necessary to support a horse for one year; but half an acre of carrots at six hundred bushels per acre, with the addition of chopped straw, while the season for feeding them lasts, will do as well if not better. These things do not admit of doubt, for they have been the subject of exact trials, as some of your agricultural friends can testify.

It has also been proved that the value of one bushel of corn together with the fodder upon which it grew, will keep a horse in good order for one week. An acre planted with corn and yielding sixty bushels, will be ample to keep a good sized horse in working order for one year.

Let the farmer, then, consider whether it is better to maintain a horse on the produce of half an acre of rutabagas or carrots, or upon the produce of an acre of corn; or on the other hand, upon the hay and grain of six acres of land—for it will require six acres of good land to produce the necessary hay and grain as above. The same reason might be made use of in the feeding of cattle and sheep.—*Stock Journal.*

JOURNALISM IN DETROIT FIFTY YEARS AGO.—One of the editors of the Detroit *Post* has seen a copy of the Detroit *Gazette*, the first successful newspaper published in Michigan, which was started in 1817. He describes it as "a small, single sheet, with four columns to the page, printed in the blackest of ink, upon coarse, dingy-looking paper, and made its appearance every Friday, or as soon thereafter as the mail arrived from the east. Sheldon & Read were the publishers, and Theopholis Mettez was one of the printers. A glance at the news department suggests a strange contrast with the papers of today. The telegraph, and its offspring, the Associated Press, were not yet dreamed of, and instead of a telescopic view of all Christendom every morning, our fathers who read the *Gazette* received weekly a brief rehash of New York papers three weeks old, London papers eight weeks old, and continental papers whose exact age seemed to be a matter of indifference. The death of Napoleon I., which occurred May 5th, was reported in Detroit August 3d, and the editor managed to grind out a leader on that momentous event by September 15th. This leader is six sentences in length, and cotains an allusion to Hannibal, one to Alexander, and one to Cæsar, and concludes with an amiable imprecation on Great Britain for the constraint placed on the deceased. It almost appals one to think of the interminable, stunning leaders such an event would call forth now. But that was an age of simplicity, and the editor usually consulted the taste of his readers by discoursing on Antichrist or the millenium, or whether Buffalo should not be compelled to change its barbarous name, or on some topic equally soothing and instructive."

CHINESE IN SAN FRANCISCO.—Coroner Letterman, in his report, speaking of the deaths from marasmus superinduced by opium-smoking, uses the following language in relation to the Chinese quarters in that city:

"I beg leave to call your attention to these people. The filth of most of their habitations cannot be described. I have seen a family of a woman and six children living in a room not larger than six feet by ten, with a child dead from small-pox wrapped in rags and placed under a bench to get it out of the way. I respectfully invite your attention to the condition of these people. It is well worthy of your serious consideration, not only from the filthy condition in which they live, the negloct they undergo from their own people when they are sick and no longer able to work, but because they are accumulating in our Alms Houses and Lunatic Asylums. While they are able to work, they are looked after by the Companies which have imported them; but when they become sick, imbecile or dangerously insane, they are left to themselves to lie on a piece of matting and die, or are discarded by their own countrymen, taken up by the authorities, and sent to the Alms House or Lunatic Asylum. The Companies who bring these people here should be compelled to take care of them when they are unable to take care of themselves."

VALUABLE INVENTION.—In order to reduce the damage to cars and injury to travelers in case of railroad accidents, to a minimum, Messrs. La Mothe and Emmens have invented, and are having built at the Novelty Works, a car framed of soft steel rods, connected with wrought-iron tie-blocks. They believe that this car will be 25 per cent. lighter and infinitely stronger than any existing car; that in case of accident it cannot splinter, and can bend but never break. It will possess enormous strength, and when it does part it will tear asunder, a contingency which hardly any possible accident could cause. The Flushing Railroad Company are said to have ordered six of these cars; and from the description given of their construction, it would seem that they are certain to come, eventually, into general use, as combining the greatest safety to passengers, with least wear and tear to the road-bed and rolling stock, that can be had in traveling.

IMPORTANT DISCOVERY.—Some of the New York papers note an important discovery by Professor Bell, at the head of a Canadian surveying party the past summer, on the line of the projected railway from the Dominion to British Columbia. It is that the lake marked on the maps about thirty miles north of Superior, latitude 50°, longitude 95°, known as Neepigon, is a body of water as large as Ontario or Erie, and that it connects with Superior and other lakes and straits, to the northwest, so as to afford continuous water communication rrom Lake Superior to Winnipeg, and so on with the Saskatchawan river.

Marysville a Railroad Centre.

A correspondent of the San Francisco *Bulletin*, gives this account of Marysville as a railroad point:

But Marysville is deriving the sharpest stimulus from the new lines of railroad. The California Pacific, or Vallejo Railroad Company, was organized in this city, and its work has been mainly accomplished, after many delays and discouragements by Marysville men, who contributed their own means in advance of what they obtained by loans. Yuba county aided the road with an issue of bonds to the amount of $200,000. Had not jealousy and doubt opposed obstacles, D. C. Haskin, the contractor and long the financial agent of the Company, would have had the road completed before the Central Pacific was commenced, and the continental railway might have crossed the Sierras by one of the northerly passes, where the snow-fall is light. But what is passed cannot be helped. It is fortunate that the Vallejo road is finished, even so late as it is, and that the cars can now run from the Mare Island Straits direct to Yuba City, and will cross the Feather river as soon as the bridge can be completed [since then finished.] * * * For some time past there has been a force of 2,000 men and 500 or 600 teams at work on the road. A part of this force, it is expected, will be employed shortly upon the branch road [from Woodland] to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff. Passengrs by the Vallejo cars will connect with the Northern California Railroad to Oroville. This road, about twenty-six miles long, has been in operation for many years. Its sale to the California and Oregon Railroad was expected and perhaps hoped for; but the latter Company has preferred to lay new track in a direct line to Chico, leaving Oroville to one side. The trip from San Francisco to Marysville can now be made by the Vallejo route in about eight hours, and the distance is at least forty miles shorter than the Western Pacific route.

"RUM BROUGHT HIM TO IT."—Hinckley, who committed suicide at Fort Point recently, left the following letter addressed to his wife:

"Darling, Dear 'Rie:' As this day without doubt will end my existence on earth, it would be too inhuman to die and not make an expression of my gratitude and affection to you, one of the best of friends, wife, and advisers God gave to any man. My heart is too full; I cannot write as I could talk to you. There is nothing, not the most simple thing, you have not done for me; and why I have been left to come to this end I am at a loss to account for, save as you often said to me, *rum* would bring me to it. My position is of a nature that I never could meet with honor; therefore, for you, dear 'Rie,' our child and myself, I am, as I think, better off dead than living.

What death is none of us know, but I do think and feel it cannot be more than the affliction of this sinful earth.

I went out to Fort Point yesterday to see you once more—Sarah said you was in the city.

Take the advice of a dead husband and friend—send home, get money, and leave the country. It is better for you and better for 'Josie;' her sensitive nature and your big heart will sooner get over what this and other acts of mine have occasioned you.

God bless you and 'Josie,' and forgive me.

Truly and affectionately in death as in life, your affectionate husband.

L. E. HINCKLEY."

THE COMING MAN.—The coming man, with abolition fanatics, is evidently John Chinaman. They have dropped Sambo like a hot potato. That stolid individual has manifested unmistakable signs of a disposition to be ruled by the "rebels" and to vote the Democratic ticket. This has immeasurably disgusted them, as is evidenced by the celebrated letter of Parker Pillsbury, who, for the first time, recently visited the South. All their hopes now are centered in the Chinaman. Sumner has sounded the key-note of the next Presidential election, and Wendell Phillips has echoed him. In the report of his speech by telegraph, "he spoke with great force of the coming tide of Orientals (Chinese are Occidentals to us) to the Pacific shore, which is going to be a greater act of American civilization than anything it has yet experienced." Is it not disgusting that, in this enlightened age, large audiences can be found to give ear to such abominable trash as this? But after negro equality what may we not look for next?—*Examiner.*

THEN AND NOW.—One hundred and ten years ago, an advertisement in a newspaper informed citizens of Philadelphia that they could go to New York by the Philadelphia Stage Wagon and New York Stage Boat, which "performed their stages twice a week." The advertisement read: "John Butler, with his wagon, sets out on Mondays, from his house, at the sign of the Death of the Fox, in Strawberry alley, and drives the same day to Trenton Ferry, when Francis Holman meets him, and procedes on Tuesday to Brunswick, and the passengers and goods being shifted into the wagon of Isaac Fitzrandolph, he takes them to the New Blazing Star, to Jacob Fitzrandolph's, the same day, where Reubin Fitzrandolph, with a boat well suited, will receive them and take them to New York, that night." And the traveler was assured that he would be taken back to Philadelphia with the same expedition as above."

HEROISM.—A little girl in Pugwash, Canada, only eleven years old, recently displayed a heroism worthy of a Joan of Arc. While sleeping in an upper room with a younger brother and sister, the house caught fire and no help could reach them because of the flames. She went to the window where she was urged by the anxious people outside to jump, when the brave girl's reply came, "No, my brother and sister must be saved." Retracing her way through the heat and smoke, a sleeping brother was snatched and taken to the window, from which he sprang without injury. Again the dear girl went back and took a little sister, and she too, safely reached the ground. The young heroine, cruelly blistered and burnt all over, then dropped exhausted among the waiting friends outside; but the shock and infury were so great that she died the next morning.

AN Inspector has been appointed in Milwaukie to examine all the oils for sale in that market, and the man who sells an explosive article hereafter had better say his prayers. It would be well if every city in the country would do likewise.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, December 11, 1869.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Our published terms for the DEMOCRAT are "in advance," but many who read it, week after week, forget to pay for it even at the end of the year. We have expended a good deal of money in improving the paper, and still have heavy bills to meet, and we earnestly call upon those in arrears for subscription to aid us by paying what they owe. Remember, printers cannot live on air, and besides it takes money to buy paper, etc. If every one who takes the DEMOCRAT will appoint himself a committee of one to settle his account at once, our pressing wants will be relieved; and in return we promise to furnish an improved and improving paper. Don't delay, but step right up to the office and settle; or, if more convenient, pay to either of the following

AUTHORIZED AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & CO.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JAS. T. LILLARD.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

SAUNDERS & GROVER,
Publishers and Proprietors.

Woodland, Dec. 11th, 1869.

SIX HUNDRED CHINAMEN are working on the Oregon and California Railroad.

NEW DRESS.—The Sacramento *Union* has put on an entire new dress and looks very neat indeed.

"JOHN'S" HONESTY.—Opium seized from Chinese smugglers sold in San Francisco, on Friday, to the amount of $2,200.

ACCIDENT.—A wood train on the Western Pacific Railroad was thrown off the track at Galt Station, on the 1st, injuring three men very severely.

MAMMOTH ARTESIAN WELL.—In San Bernardino an artesian well lately sunk throws a stream thirty inches in diameter forty feet above the surface.

WELLS' OPINION.—Commissioner Wells has given it as his opinion that the annual revenue can be reduced one hundred and twenty millions of dollars.

GOING AHEAD.—There is little doubt now says the San Joaquin *Republican*, but that the Stockton and Copperopolis Railroad will be built, and that too, at an early day.

VIOLENT DEATH.—James Murphy, of Vallejo, was struck on the head by a swinging boom of the Saranac, at Mare Island, on the 4th, from the effects of which he died.

A CONTRAST.—Poor tax-payer, how do you like this? The blanket that covers your infant's cot is taxed 115 per cent. more than the rich man's lace window curtains.

SUICIDE.—At Marysville, December 5th, Miss Catharine Nesemann, a German girl, aged 22 years, was found dead in her room, she having hung herself with a piece of clothes line.

NO REDUCTION.—The reports of the Secretary of War and General Sherman both oppose any reduction of the present army force, on the ground that the troops are all required for frontier and other service.

OVERBOARD.—The messenger of Wells, Fargo & Co., in going on board the New World the other day, dropped the treasure box overboard and came near following it himself. Parties were fishing for the box.

DEMISE.—J. O. Rawlins, Collector of Internal Revenue at San Francisco and brother of the late Secretary of War, died on Wednesday, from injuries received some weeks ago in a sugar refinery, aged thirty-seven years.

LOST.—The new steamer D. C. Haskin, purchased in New York for the Vallejo route, was lost on the 15th ult. in the Gulf Stream on the Atlantic 400 miles out from New York. The captain and a part of the crew were saved by the boats; several of the crew were lost.

MONOPOLY.—Since the death of P. B. Forster, late chief owner of the San Francisco *Call*, that paper has passed into the hands of the owners of the *Bulletin*. The *Call* is one of our most useful and highly valued exchanges, and we trust it will lose none of its interest by the change of proprietorship.

WINTER ON THE RAILROAD.—Both the Union and Central Pacific Railroad Managers affirm their belief that no material hindrances from snow on the tracks need be apprehended in the future. The experiences of last winter, and the preparations which that experience has suggested, they hold, will prove ample for all emergencies.

RICHARDSON DEAD.—Mr. Richardson, of the New York *Tribune* editorial corps, whom we mentioned last week as having been shot by a man named McFarland, has since died of the injuries inflicted. On his death bed the deceased was married by the Rev. H. W. Beecher to the divorced wife of McFarland, his assassin.

NEW YORK.—A caucus of the leading and most influential Democrats of the State of New York was held at Albany a few days ago, which passed a resolution by a unanimous vote in favor of reversing the action of the last Legislature on the Fifteenth Amendment. The caucus was held at the residence of Governor Hoffman, who acted as Chairman.

DAVISVILLE ADVERTISER.—We have received the first number of the Davisville *Advertiser*, published at Davisville, on the extreme southern edge of Yolo county, by Orr, Bonham & Co. The paper looks neat, though its style is peculiar. We wish it success, but it will require more "ads" than the first number contains (for we notice those it has are "doubled"), to afford the enterprising printer and editor a living.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

The message of the President will not be condemned on the score of brevity. It is about as long as the average of such documents, and covers nearly all the points which it is necessary or proper for the President to touch. The tone is candid, frank, and in no wise offensive, and if the literary ability displayed is not of a high order, no one had a right to expect that from Mr. Grant. The only political legislation recommended is that Georgia should be reconstructed—a little job which it seems that Mr. Grant thinks Congress has full power to do—but in this and in other things, the President shows that he is entirely willing to follow wherever the ultra Radical chiefs may lead. But despite this willingness to obey their dictation, he is not willing to wear the chains with which Congress bound Mr. Johnson, even though their links have been velvet lined. He pleads earnestly for the entire repeal of the Tenure-of-Office Law, and declares in substance that it is impossible to administer the Government under it, an assertion which fifteen months ago would have caused him to be considered disloyal. Upon foreign affairs the message is satisfactory. St. Domingo is not mentioned, no desire to interfere in the Cuban affair is indicated, the Alabama question is briefly reviewed, and reciprocity with Canada is objected to. As to financial affairs, the President says a return to specie payments is desirable, but too sudden a return would involve general bankruptcy, and to prevent the fluctations of the paper currency he proposes a chimerical plan, which is, virtually, that a certain gold value should be fixed by the Treasury upon greenbacks. The least satisfactory part of the message is that relating to taxation. The President admits that large reductions in the burdens of the people can easily be made, yet because still larger may be made after the funding of the debt at a lower rate of interest, he gravely proposes to throw over the whole subject until the next session, and to continue the present rate of taxation for another year, re-enacting the Internal Revenue law at the rate of three per cent. At the same time the request of the Secretary of the Navy, that the navy be largely increased is endorsed by the President, as is also the statement of the Secretary of War that the army cannot be reduced. There are a number of good suggestions, as to the protection of immigrants; the abuse of naturalization; the suppression of the coolie trade; the income in the salaries of the Supreme Judges; the policy to be pursued towords the Indians, and the abrogation of the franking privilege. In opposing a reciprocity treaty with Canada, and in other places throughout the report, the President shows himself to be under the influence of the high tariff ring, and to be opposed to anything that savors of free trade. The message is a disappointment to us principally in this: that it recommends no cutting down of expenses, and fails to recommend the reduction of taxation, which the nation so badly wants. Congress, we are afraid, will not be slow to take the hint given by the President, that high taxes and reckless expenditures may be continued for another year. As to the political parts of the message, we of course expected nothing different. The second session of the forty-first Congress has now commenced. The message has been referred to appropriate Committees, and the introduction of bills has commenced. A lively and important winter's work is being laid out, and the rings are gathering in full force. How much of the President's advice will be taken we shall see. But we do not expect that this Congress will be a whit better than those which have preceded it, while we fear it will prove much worse.

SOLANO DEMOCRAT.—The first number of the *Solano County Democrat* after its removal to Vallejo came out on Saturday last with a new heading which materially improves its appearance, and with the addition of that able writer J. F. Linthicum, as one of the proprietors. The firm is now Thompson & Linthicum—a powerful team. They are talking of starting a daily. Mare Island military autocrats will receive a little closer scrutiny than heretofore, and in the *Democrat* the Democracy of Vallejo have an able organ and reliable advocate. Linthicum is just the man for Vallejo—the only place in California where military interference with the free exercise of the ballot exists; and we opine the *Democrat* will prove a powerful check to military interference in the future.

STEAMER COMPETITION.—The *Commercial Herald* calls attention to a circular, setting forth that the Cunard Steamship Company have steamers already built which they are ready to put on the route between San Francisco and the Australian Colonies, provided they shall receive a subsidy of $600,000 per annum for carrying the mails. The steamers are to stop at the Hawaiian and Fiji Islands. A fair apportionment would give the United States about $150,000 of this sum.

PROFITS OF COTTON.—Estimating the present crop of cotton at 2,000,000 bales, and the price at 20 cents, says the Mobile *Regsiter*, Nov. 25th, the clear profits of the cotton States cannot be less than $111,000,000. And when we remember that this clear capital is realized from a single staple, to which are to be added other valuable crops of sugar, tobacco, rice, wheat and corn, we find that this people are digging solid wealth out of the soil, and laying it up more rapidly, than any people in the world.

OVER nine thousand letters were delivered in San Francisco the first week of the letter delivery system.

LETTER FROM SACRAMENTO.

SACRAMENTO, Dec. 9th, 1869.

ORGANIZATION OF THE LEGISLATURE.

It was my intention to have given you a detailed account of the organization of the Legislatnre, but I find that I shall have hardly time enough to give you even a summary. The Democratic Caucus met according to agreement, and after a consultation marked by unity and great good feeling, adopted a programme of action. The ready concurrence of the friends of some of the "sacrificed" was a matter of some surprise, as the aspirants were very urgent in their claims for recognition of past political services. Pursuant to the plan adopted, the two branches met and after the formalities of opening elected the necessary officers. Senator E. J. Lewis, of Tehama, was elected President *pro tem.* over J. W. Mandeville. The friends of the latter vehemently urged the claims of their favorite, but a compromise was at length effected. Mandeville's chances for a Gubernatorial position have not been of the best, but it is believed that by his ready and graceful acquiescence with the wishes of the up-country members, who had set their hearts on Lewis, he has gained a host of friends. Lewis is in every way worthy of the position. He was elected to the Assembly in 1855 from Colusa, beating a Know-Nothing candidate. Since then he has been in both Assembly and Senate, and deservedly holds a high reputation as a gentleman and parliamentarian. The officers of the Senate and Assembly are as follows:

SENATE.

President *pro tem.*, E. J. Lewis; Secretary, Joseph Roberts, Jr.; Assistant Secretary, D. A. Mardis; Sergeant-at-Arms, J. J. Thomas; Minute Clerk, J. B. Stevens; Journal Clerk, Juan de la Guerra; Engrossing Clerk, Louis Kaplan; Enrolling Clerk, E. K. Phipps; Copying Clerks, W. S. Cooper and Geo. M. Norton; Assistant Clerk at the Desk, Edward Curtis; Chaplain, Rev. W. R. Gober.

ASSEMBLY.

Speaker, George H. Rogers; Speaker *pro tem.*, Chas. Gildea; Chief Clerk, Robert Ferral; Sergeant-at-Arms, Dana Perkins; Assistant Clerk, Joshua Moffatt; Minute Clerk, Newton Benedict; Enrolling Clerk, D. F. Beveridge; Engrossing Clerk, F. Fisher; Journal Clerk, A. L. Henshaw; Chaplain, Rev. J. G. Johnson. Gildea tried hard to postpone action on the Chaplaincy, having fish of his own to fry, but the members could not see it in that light and so refused to concur. Speaker Rogers will make an efficient presiding officer. His rulings are short, sharp and to the point, and with a day or two the rust will wear off and it will be found that he is the right man in the right place. Your readers are no doubt aware that Mr. Rogers has for several years been Chairman of the Democratic Central Committee of San Francisco.

REVIEW.

I recognize quite a number of familiar faces, among them Minis and Kelly of Yolo, and Andrews of Shasta, the last named just returned, after an absence of about eight years, to represent a district which was entirely gobbled up by the Radicals at the breaking out of the war.

The Legislators have already gone to work. Hagar brought in and procured the passage of an Act amendatory of an Act in relation to the San Francisco School Department. The effect of this action is to throw the election of City Superintendent into the hands of the people, where it belongs, instead of resting it with the combined Boards of Education and Supervisors, who would on Monday next probably have elected John Swett. Mr. Denman now holds over another year. Shall forward the Governor's message as soon as a copy can be procured. BILLY DHU.

THE STEVENS BATTERY.—The Stevens Battery, which is building under General McClellan's superintendence, will be 250 feet in length, 30 feet in breadth, and will draw 27 feet of water. She is to be plated with four-inch iron plates, and her decks will be made entirely of that metal. This marine monster will carry four guns of great calibre, which will throw a solid shot weighing 700 pounds. She will be completed in 1871.

THE report of the Controller of the Currency, so far as can be judged from the abstract before us, is an able and comprehensive exposition of fiscal policy—that is, assuming that the regulation of the currency and finances of the country *can be* a legitimate function of the Federal Government. The abstract of the report will be found in a future number of this paper.

ELKO.—The *Independent*, published at Elko, Nevada, says that town has 41 stores, 38 saloons, 22 restaurants, 13 lodging houses, 6 bakeries, 8 blacksmith and wagon shops, and 5 livery stables. It was laid out in December last, and the first lot was sold on the 12th day of January. There are 1,000 buildings and upwards of 3,000 people within four miles of the new Court House.

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.—The Marysville *Appeal* supplies us with the first copy of Governor Haight's message to the Legislature. It is a very voluminous document, and touches on all the important questions of the day. As it was not received till Friday morning we are compelled to defer a more extended notice of its contents.

GENERAL SHERMAN submits a report in opposition to the policy of the Secretary of War and demanding that all staff officers of the army shall hereafter report to him as General, instead of to the War Office. He evidently does not intend to be amenable to any civil authority if he can help it.

EXPRESS FAVORS.—Our thanks are due to F. Keller, Wells, Fargo & Co's messenger, for copies of Marysville, Yuba City and Sacramento papers; also to the gentlemen connected with the express office who so promptly deliver everything designed for the DEMOCRAT.

CONGRESS.—The session of Congress commenced on Monday last and is now under full headway, having received the President's annual message and the reports from the heads of departments. The message was telegraphed to the Associated Press and is very lengthy.

The National Finances.

WASHINGTON, December 3—Treasurer Spinner's report says that between the 11th of May and the 28th of November there was paid for the U. S. six per cent. bonds on account of the Sinking Fund, and for the fund held subject to the order of Congress, interest paid thereon included, $89,282,290. These payments excede half a million of dollars for every working day. The Treasurer now holds in trust for the Secretary of the Treasury, on account of the two funds named, $75,478,900 in U. S. six per cent. stocks. The dividends on these stocks will net an income to the Treasury, and for the reduction of the public debt, $4,528,288 yearly. There has already been received for interest on these bonds, $704,304 in gold, which has been invested in U. S. bonds, representing $787,800, which is held for the two before mentioned funds. If the same rate of purchase is hereafter maintained, and the accruing interest invested semi-annually in like bonds, the whole national debt can be paid in less than 13 years.

CHICAGO, December 3.—A Washington special says Commissioner Wells expresses the opinion that the revenue can be reduced $120,000,000, and to this end the Committee of Ways and Means propose to cut down the tariff $25,000,000 and the Internal Revenue $50,000,000. On a vote to take off the duty on coal, salt and copper, the Committee are a tie.

The Secretary of War gives the maximum of the army at 52,234 enlisted men, and recommends a reduction to 42,656, below which he thinks it should not go. He gives the expenses of the Department for the fiscal year at $46,500,000, including $120,000,000 for fortifications.

THE BASIS.—The basis for the recent adjustment between the Union and Central Pacific Companies is said to be about this: The Central pays the Union Pacific $3,200,000 for the fifty-three miles from Promontory to Ogden—about $60,300 per mile. The United States Treasurer will soon issue the remainder of the bonds due—$32,000 per mile for the 53 miles.—*Omaha Herald.*

New Advertisements.

QUARTERLY REPORT

Of the Auditor and Treasurer of Yolo County, for the Quarter Ending November 1st, 1869.

GENERAL FUND.

To bal. overpaid Sept. 1st		$1,781 59
By Property tax for 1868		$17 34
" " 1869		18,840 45
Delinquent poll tax 1869		11 56
Foot peddler's license		55 00
Wagon peddlers' do		60 00
Merchandise do		502 50
Livery do		45 00
Circus do		5 00
Opera do		5 00
Fines (currency)		122 00
To warrants redeemed	$2,763 25	
Interest paid	403 23	
Commission	599 92	
Balance Dec. 3	14,125 87	
	$19,663 85	$19,663 85
Warrants out Aug. 31	$31,498 69	
Do registered	5,737 14	
		$37,235 83
Do redeemed		2,763 25
Do outstanding Nov. 30		$34,442 58

HOSPITAL FUND.

By balance September 1st		$596 18
Property tax 1869		7,201 36
To warrants redeemed	$2,284 07	
Interest paid	192 08	
Commission	216 04	
Balance Dec. 3	$5,105 35	
	$7,797 54	$7,797 54
Warrants out Aug. 31	$11,544 54	
Do registered	2,072 82	
		$13,617 36
Do redeemed		2,284 07
Do outstanding Nov. 30th		$11,333 29

ROAD FUND.

By balance September 1st		$1,092 15
Property tax 1869		10,802 04
Road poll tax 1869		190 40
To warrants redeemed	$1,580 37	
Interest paid	175 52	
Commissions	329 77	
Balance Dec. 3d	9,998 93	
	$12,084 59	$12,084 59
Warrants out Aug. 31st	$28,134 52	
Do registered	6,509 11	
		$34,643 63
Do redeemed		1,580 37
Do outstanding Nov. 30th		$33,063 26

CONTINGENT FUND.

By balance Sept. 1st		$621 56
Liquor licenses		450 00
To warrants redeemed	$279 70	
Interest paid	4 58	
Commission	13 50	
Balance December 3d	773 78	
	$1,071 56	$1,071 56

COUNTY SCHOOL FUND.

By balance Sept. 1st		$196 57
Special tax		662 00
Property tax 1869		10,383 54
Delinquent poll tax '69		12 75
Dog tax '69		210 66
To warrants paid	$145 00	
Transf'd to Liberty Dist	500 00	
Transf'd to Yolo Dist	162 00	
Balance Dec. 3d	10,658 52	
	$11,465 52	$11,465 52

SCHOOL DISTRICT FUNDS.

Districts.	Debit.	St. Fund. Credit.	Co. Fund Credit.
Woodland	.....	$32 53	$135 69
Buchanan—State	$108 66	.....	71 80
Washington	.....	120 14	134 83
Cottonwood	.....	95 50	6 92
Prairie	.....	53 44	226 48
Cache Creek	.....	119 00	82 98
Grafton	.....	67 63	93 36
Franklin	.....	42 82	11 92
Putah	.....	118 96	143 07
Buckeye	.....	4 64	48 40
Cacheville	.....	61 80	67 51
Grand Island	.....	15 80	4 22
Merritt	01	.....	8 97
Fillmore	.....	54 61	48 94
Plainfield	5 10	2 50	.....
Willow Slough	.....	8 04	04
Monument	.....	99	.....
Pine Grove	.....	72 16	75 90
Cañon	.....	2 15	05
Union	.....	30 07	.....
Woodland Prairie	.....	14 43	8 14
Richland	.....	6 90	4 70
Sacramento River	.....	45 85	52 36
Monitor—State	11	.....	.....
Eureka	80 48	.....	78 28
Gordon	.....	11	.....
Capay	9 54	.....	70
Fairfield	.....	75 92	39 30
Enterprise	.....	.....	06
Liberty	.....	6 43	1 00
Pleasant Prairie	.....	56 46	20 52
Vernon	.....	9 27	23 83
Fairview—County	89	.....	.....
Spring Lake	.....	9 71	5 51
Yolo—County	13 70	.....	.....
Mount Pleasant	.....	.....	18
	$218 49	$1,127 86	$1,395 66

SWAMP LAND FUND.

By balance Sept. 1st		$6,580 49
Receipts		8 96
To Treasurer's commis'n	$17 72	
Auditor's commission	17 72	
Balance Dec. 3d	6,554 01	
	$6,589 45	$6,589 45

E. BYNUM, Auditor.
GILES E. SILL, Treasurer. de11-2w

Delinquent Taxes.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Delinquent Tax List, for 1869, has been deposited with the District Attorney, and if the delinquent taxes are not paid to the County Treasurer within TWENTY DAYS from date, action will be commenced by the District Attorney for the collection of such taxes and costs.
d11-3w E. BYNUM, Auditor.

THE RADICAL DECLINE.—Last Fall, Pennsylvania gave Grant 28,898 majority. Ohio gave him 41,428 majority. Now the same party barely save themselves from defeat in Pennsylvania—losing 25,000 of their majority at one fell swoop; while in Ohio they have lost nearly forty thousand (40,000) of their 41,000 majority. This, says the New Haven *Times*, is a rebuke of Grant's Administration. A decline so general and positive, indicates the speedy and final overthrow of party Radicalism in this country. With all the power of government patronage in their hands, and its free and unscrupulous use, as well as a resort to the importation of all their leading speakers, the Republicans in Pennsylvania suffer a virtual defeat in merely keeping their mark barely above zero, while in Ohio they are signally overthrown! And all this from a party whom they have continually proclaimed to be "dead and buried." These dead men plainly are after them! and in this case the Radical terror is something more than affright at a ghost!

New Advertisements.

CHRISTMAS IS COMING!

—AND—

SANTA CLAUS

—HAS MADE HIS—

Head Quarters

—AT—

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted. d11-t

UNION MUTUAL

Life Insurance

COMPANY!

Incorporated.....1848.

Charter Perfected!

A Purely Mutual Company!

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE,
BOSTON, MASS.

Is Among the Oldest of

NEW ENGLAND COMPANIES!

INSURES EVERY DESCRIPTION
—OF—
POLICIES!

Assets: $5.000.000.

Pay to the insured every dollar of surplus Premiums, annually, after second year.

☞ ALL PARTIES INSURING IN THE

Union Mutual

CAN HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE

Massachusetts Lapse Laws!

H. H. JOHNSTON & CO.,
General Managers,
S. W. corner California and Kearny sts.,
San Francisco.

A. H. PRATT, AGENT,
d11-3m Woodland, Cal.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,
(Successors to F. Chevalier,)
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Brandies, Wines and Liquors,
No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
d19] SACRAMENTO. [tf

TAKE NOTICE!

Trees and Shrubbery.

If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line. COOK & FRANKLIN,
n20-3m Seed and Nurserymen.

New Advertisements.

S. P. GOULET,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,
WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashonable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. d11-3m

HOLIDAYS!
HOLIDAYS!
HOLIDAYS!

Toys,
Toys,
Toys,

—AT—

GEORGE LIPMAN'S

VARIETY STORE!

North side Main street,.....WOODLAND.

—ALSO—

Fruits, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, Boots, Shoes, Clothing, etc.

d11-tf GEORGE LIPMAN.

PAIN KILLER—After a thorough trial by innumeral living witnesses, has proved itself the medicine of the age. It is an internal and external remedy. One positive proof of its efficacy is that its sales have constantly increased, and wholly upon its own merits. The effect of the Pain Killer upon the patient when taken internally, in case of Cold, Cough, Bowel Complaints, Cholera, Dysentery, and other affections of the system, has been truly wonderful, and has won for it a name among medical preparations that can never be forgotten. Its success in removing pain, as an external remedy, in cases of Burns, Bruises, Sores, Sprains, Cuts, Stings of Insects, and other causes of suffering, has secured for it such a host of testimony as an almost infallible remedy, that it will be handed down to posterity as one of the greatest medical discoveries of the 19th century.

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until 2 o'clock P. M. Monday, January 3d, 1870, at their room in Woodland, for building a bridge across the creek known as Oat Hollow Creek, on the line of the Dunnigan road, near the residence of F. M. Rahm. Contractor to furnish all material. Plans and specifications to accompany bids. Payments to be made in county warrants drawn on the Road Fund of Yolo county. A good and sufficient bond, equal to contract price, must accompany bids.
d11-4w E. ROBERTS, President.

Notice to Teachers.

THE County Board of Examination will meet in the Court House, in Woodland, on Monday, December 27th, 1869.
d11-2w R. R. DARBY, Co. Supt.

FAMILY GROCERIES!

FRANK MULTNER,

Informs the people of

DAVISVILLE

and Yolo county generally, that he has opened a

Large Grocery Establishment

in Davisville, in his

New Brick Building,

and respectfully invites the patronage of the public. His stock consists of

Provisions,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with everything usually kept in a

Well Regulated Grocery Store!

He is also agent for the BRAVARIAN BREWERY, San Francisco, also for SODA.

The Beer will be sold in 5 and 10 gallon kegs, and the Soda by the box. ☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. He keeps none but the best articles, and sells on the MOST LIBERAL TERMS!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE.

FRANK MULTNER,
s19-3m Davisville, Yolo Co.

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.

Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.

THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteeed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
oc30-3m 148 Fulton street, New York.

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS

STOMACH BITTERS!

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
f20-1y

J. A. BARCLAY,

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

At Read & Magee's Drug Store, Main street,
WOODLAND.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired and warranted, on short notice. Prices to suit the times. o2-3m

Sheriff's Sale.

BANK OF WOODLAND vs. G. J. Overshiner. In Sixth District Court, Yolo County, California. By authority of an order of sale, issued out of the Clerk's office of the District Court aforesaid, dated Nov. 29th, 1869, to satisfy a judgment of said Court, rendered in the above-entitled cause against the defendant above named, on the 25th of November, 1869, for the sum of two thousand eight hundred dollars, in gold goin, with costs taxed at $25 65 and $140 as counsel fee, with interest on said first named sum from Nov. 25th, 1869, and all accruing costs, I will, on MONDAY, the 27th day of December, 1869, at the hour of 12 M., at the Court House door, in Woodland, in the county aforesaid, sell at public sale, according to law, to the highest and best bidder, for gold coin of the United States, the following property, to wit: That certain lot, piece or parcel of land lying and being in the County of Yolo and State of California, and commencing at a point on the south line of Main street in the town of Woodland, forty-three feet east of the northeast corner of the College grounds, and running thence south one hundred feet, thence west forty-three feet, thence south one hundred feet, thence east ninety feet, thence north two hundred feet; thence west forty-seven feet to the place of beginning.

December 4th, 1869.
d4-4t WM. MINIS, Sheriff.

U. S. Register's Summons.

IN the United States Land office for Marysville District, Marysville, California. The People of the United States to WILLIAM FOWLER, Sen., Greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before the Register and Receiver, at the United States Land Office, in the city of Marysville, on Monday, the 27th day of December, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M., to contest the claim of E. G. Hall et al, claiming under the State of California, and who allege your pre-emption entry No. 3992 on the south-west quarter section thirty-two, township ten north, range two east, Mt. Diablo Base and Meridian, to be fraudulent, illegal and unjust; and then and there do you show cause, if any you can, why your said entry No. 3992 upon the said south-west quarter of section thirty-two, township ten north, range two east, should not be cancelled and the claim of the State of California be declared valid. Upon your failure to appear upon the day above named, your said claim may be declared cancelled.

Given under my hand this 23d day of November, 1869.
n27-4w L. B. AYER, Register.

NOTICE

To Holders of County Warrants.

THERE is now money in the County Treasury to redeem all warrants payable on the General Fund and registered on or before the 1st day of February, 1869. Warrants Nos. 558, 561, 565, 568, 570, 577, 572, 573, 574, 575, 577, 578, 579, 581, 582, 583, 584, 592, 593, 595, 598, 599, 601, 603, 605, 614, 617, 618, 623, 627, 630, 634 and 639 registered on that day. And all Warrants payable on the Hospital Fund and registered on or before the 7th day of August, 1869, and warrants Nos. 282 and 285, registered on that day. Also all warrants payable on the Road Fund and registered on or before December 7th, 1868. GILES E. SILL,
December 4, 1869. Co. Treasurer.

Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between Peck & Harris, Cabinet-makers and carpenters, at Davisville, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 30th day of June, 1869. O. P. Peck will pay all demands against said firm, and receive all accounts due.

O. P. PECK,
n6-4w C. W. HARRIS.

California Pacific Railroad.

SHORT ROUTE.

Through from Marysville

—TO—

SAN FRANCISCO, SACRAMENTO AND CALISTOGA!

80 Miles Saved in Distance,

—AND—

3 Hours in Time from Marysville to San Francisco!!

Two Hours Running Time to Sacramento.

The California Pacific Railroad being completed from Davis Junction to Marysville, will, on and after Wednesday, December 1, 1869, and until further notice, run TWO EXPRESS TRAINS DAILY (Sundays excepted), as follows:

Going South.

6:00 A. M.—MORNING EXPRESS, Daily, (Sundays excepted), leaves Sutter 6:25 A. M.; Knight's Landing, 7:00 A. M.; Woodland, 7:20 A. M.; Davis Junction, 7:45 A. M.; (connecting with Morning Express from Sacramento); Dixon 8:05 A. M.; Fairfield, 8:50 A. M.; Bridgeport, 9:03 A. M.; Vallejo, 9:45 A. M., connecting with Steamer NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at 11:45 A. M.

1:00 P. M.—AFTERNOON EXPRESS, Daily (Sundays excepted), leaves Sutter, 1:30 P. M.; Knight's Landing, 2:15 P. M.; Woodland 2:45 P. M.; Davis Junction, 3:15 P. M.; (connecting with Train from Sacramento); Dixon, 3:40 P. M.; Vaca, 4:00 P. M.; Fairfield, 4:25 P. M.; Bridgeport, 4:38 P. M.; Vallejo, 5:15 P. M., connecting with NEW WORLD for San Francisco, arriving at 7 P. M.

Going North.

8:00 A. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD (Harding, Commander), will leave her berth, Front Street Wharf, SAN FRANCISCO, daily, (Sundays excepted), arriving at Vallejo 9:50 A. M., connecting with EXPRESS TRAIN for Marysville and Sacramento, leaving Davis Junction at 11:45 A. M., Woodland, 12:15 P. M., Knight's Landing 12:45 P. M., arriving at Marysville at 2 P. M. and Sacramento at 12:15 P. M.

3:30 P. M.—STEAMER NEW WORLD will leave San Francisco, daily, (Sundays excepted) arriving at Vallejo at 5:20 P. M., connecting with Express Taain for Sacramento and Marysville, leaving Davis Junction at 7:17 P. M., Sacramento 7:50 P. M., Woodland 7:50 P. M., Knight's Landing 8 P. M. and Marysville at 9 P. M.

☞ Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Train from Marysville arrive at Sacramento without change of cars, at 8:15 A. M.

Returning, leave Sacramento for Marysville and Way Stations at 11:00 A. M., arriving in Marysville at 2:00 P. M., without change of cars.

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Going South.

10:30 A. M.—Sunday Express, leaves Davis Junction at 12:20 P. M., connecting with Train from Sacramento, arriving in San Francisco at 5:15 P. M.

Going North.

9:00 A. M.—New World arriving at Vallejo at 10:30 A. M., connecting with Train for Sacramento, Marysville and Way Stations, reaching Marysville at 3:45 P. M., and Sacramento at 1 P. M.

☞ Cars of the Napa Valley Railroad make close connection at Vallejo with all Trains of the California Pacific Railroad and Steamer New World.

Special Notice.

Passengers taking the 6 A. M. Morning Express from Marysville reach San Francisco at 11:45 A. M., giving them 4 hours in the city, returning by the 3:30 P. M. boat from San Francisco, reaching Marysville at 9 P. M. of the same day.

Tickets for the above SHORT ROUTE for sale at the Office of the Road at Yuba City.

Baggage checked through to all points on the line. D. C. HASKIN.
J. N. VICTOR, Agent. d4-tf

$25 REWARD!

Stolen from the undersigned, living on Sycamore Slough near new Prairie Store, Colusa county, a BAY MARE, saddle and bridle, on the night of November 31st, 1869. Said animal is about 14 hands high and about 12 years old; branded LT on left hip. A Spanish saddle, with part of bear-skin torn off. The bridle is same kind as used for stallion, and fastens at the bit with rivets.
d4-tf JACKSON McELROY.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver Watch, of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

Town and County Matters.

THE MAY ABDUCTION AFFAIR.—In our last issue we gave an account of the forcible abduction of a woman by her own husband—a Dr. May—detailing how he went to the house of his wife's parents, in this place, where she had been residing since having left May on the ground of ill-treatment; how, accompanied by two men, all armed, May seized his wife in the presence of her parents, forced her into a carriage and drove away at a break-neck rate through the principal streets, Mrs. May's protest to the contrary notwithstanding; how one of May's accomplices was shot; and, finally, how a Sheriff's *posse*, the owner of the carriage and one or two others started in pursuit, following in hot haste—now on the track, then for a while losing scent, and now again almost in sight—until they passed Colusa, and finally came up with them near Princeton, arrested, and after some parleying brought them back to Woodland, where May was incarcerated in the County Jail and his wife restored to the open arms of her parents. Now comes the next chapter: The last number of the Colusa *Sun* contained a letter purporting to have been written by Mrs. May, which denies that she was taken by force—even going so far as to say she "wanted to go and live with him;" that she would be under obligations "if my parents and others will attend to their own business, as I am with my husband now and am going to stay with him," etc., signed "Maggie May." The *Sun*, however, while publishing the rather lengthy letter, remarks that it gives only "one side of the story, which may be considered as his side." This brings us to the third chapter: Having returned to the parental roof, and learning the purport of the letter she was "commanded to sign" and send to the Colusa *Sun* for publication, Mrs. May now voluntarily publishes the following denial of the statements made in the aforesaid letter, as also that she wrote the letter at all. Here is her full denial: "In the Colusa *Sun* of last Saturday I notice a base fabrication of falsehoods and scandalous assertions over my signature with reference to Mr. May forcibly taking me from my father's house in Woodland. I now affirm that every assertion therein made is absolutely false. I signed a paper which I presume may be the same as that published in the *Sun*, under the following circumstances: May had forcibly taken me from my home in my father's house and had me completely in his power, and while I was at a hotel in Colusa he came to me with a paper and commanded me to sign it. I first declined, and asked him what it was, but he refused to tell me its contents but threatened that if I did not sign it he would treat me worse than he had ever yet done. Under these circumstances I signed the paper, the contents of which I knew nothing about, as a means of securing as far as possible my personal safety."

ARRESTED AND TAKEN TO OROVILLE.—The Butte *Record* gives an account of a chase after a man named Bernard Rosenback, and his arrest in this county. After hiring a horse from Daniels' stable, Chico, he proceeded to Oroville, where he borrowed three dollars and a shot-gun, and attempted to raise thirty dollars on the horse, in which he failed. He then went to Buckius' stable, in Oroville, and hired a horse and buggy, with which, and armed with a gun and revolver, he again started on his travels. About this time Daniels recovered horse number one, and Buckius started in pursuit of number two. The aid of a constable was procured, the fugitive tracked to Colusa, where he had been seen at the Ohio House, "and," says the *Record*, "away went the chase again. The track is becoming fresh now and on speed the pursuers, with fresh horses whenever they can be procured. Woodland and Davisville are passed, and then, standing under a shed at a wayside inn, is seen the missing horse and buggy. A short, sharp search for Rosenback revealed that individual running across a field to gain the shelter of a distant wood. He was soon brought to and the darbys snapped on his wrists, and the cavalcade returned to Oroville. Rosenback waived an examination and in default of bail is in jail awaiting the action of the Grand Jury."

THE UNION MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—We see that this old and reliable Company has appointed A. H. Pratt as its agent at this place, as per advertisement. This Company offers peculiar advantages to all who wish to insure their lives. In its safety and stability, acquired by twenty years experience; in its large surplus; in the facilities presented in its accumulating system of payments of premiums; also, it gives full benefit of the Massachusetts Lapse Laws, and the amplest guaranty to the insured for the benefits thereof. Its agent is too well known to need our endorsement, and we have no doubt will receive the patronage he deserves, and to which the Company is entitled in this locality. Read his advertisement.

SHERIFF.—James F. Bullock, who was on Monday appointed by the Board of Supervisors to fill the vacancy in the Sheriff's office occasioned by the resignation of Sheriff Minis, filed the bonds required and was sworn into office on Tuesday. This is an *ad interim* appointment which lasts till the regular term commences for which Bullock was elected—the first Monday of March next. J. P. Bullock has, for his staff, W. A. Henry, as Under Sheriff, and Wm. Hunt for night guard at the Jail.

NEW BUTCHER SHOP.—Asberry—the indefatigable Jim—has opened another meat-market in the building adjoining Craft's brick, near the railroad, on Main street. The two butcher-blocks are worth looking at as splendid specimens of heavy oak timber, well manipulated and made to shine by the skillful hands of Peterson & Bro. He also continues business at his old stand.

GIVE 'EM FITS.—There is one man in this town who can just do that thing, who does do it whenever an individual offers himself for measurement, and that is, S. P. Goulet, fashionable tailor, opposite the Capital Hotel. It has been said "the tailor makes the man." Whether this be true or not, we do know he improves the rough exterior. Give our friend Goulet a trial; he'll give you fits.

IRREGULAR MAILS.—There is still great irregularity in the mails, particularly that coming from San Francisco. Frequently we receive two, and sometimes three days' papers at once, and of course, on the day or days intervening, we get none. The Sacramento mails have arrived somewhat more regularly of late, but there is still an occasional omission.

GOOD APPOINTMENT.—Sheriff Bullock has shown excellent discernment in appointing as Under Sheriff of Yolo County, W. A. Henry of Woodland, than whom we doubt if he could have made a better selection. Mr. Henry's office will hereafter be in the Court House, where he will continue to transact the business of Notary Public and Justice of the Peace.

* TREASURER'S REPORT.—On the second page will be found the quarterly report of the Auditor and Treasurer of Yolo County for the quarter ending Nov. 1st, 1869. By it can be seen the condition of the finances of the county, the amounts received and expended, and for what objects, as also the ballance in the Treasury on the 1st.

THE I. O. G. T. FESTIVAL.—The festival of the Good Templars was a decided social and financial success—receipts $217. Many of our merchants and other leading citizens donated liberally for the festival, for which, we are requested to state, the Lodge at its meeting on Tuesday night passed a unanimous vote of thanks.

RAIN.—Just as the croakers had commenced to prophesy a dry winter, we are blessed with copious rains. Tuesday night it rained nearly all night, then held up till Wednesday evening when it began again and continued till midnight.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—Board being in session Monday and Tuesday, passed the following orders: In the matter of erroneous assessment of property of O. B. Westcott—$26 69 deducted from his taxes. Ordered that Auditor strike a balance in accounts of Wm. Minis, ex-Sheriff, and notify him to appear and settle his account with county. J. W. Tilly awarded contract for building bridge in Cache Creek Cañon, for the sum of $865. County Treasurer elect required to file bond in sum of $50,000. Justices of the Peace elect in the several townships required to give bonds, each, in sum of $1,000, and Constables in sum of $500. L. Knight appointed Road-master for Cacheville Road District. Report of viewers of road through lands of John D. Stephens and others received, and final action postponed to first Monday in February next. Bond of E. Peterson, Justice of the Peace elect, approved. Report of Auditor and Treasurer accepted and ordered published in DEMOCRAT. Official bond of J. P. Bullock, Sheriff elect, approved. Resignation of Wm. Minis, Sheriff, accepted. Frank Rahm appointed Road-master for North Grafton Road District. District Attorney authorized to adjust and settle taxes of Cal. P. R. R. Co. Ordered that a block of ground in Woodland Cemetery be purchased for county burial purposes.

NEW JEWELRY AND FANCY GOODS STORE.—Messrs Eaton & Green have opened a new establishment of this character in Galbraith's block, south side of Main street. They are gentlemen well known in this community and ask for a share of patronage in their line. Read their advertisement in another column. They will do their work well, and sell their goods as cheaply as anyone. They have a large stock for the Holidays.

WE were unavoidably absent, and are consequently unable to give anything like the mention it deserves, of the very creditable performance by the Zenobian Society. But we are informed that a very large audience was present, and listened with much satisfaction to the rendition by each and all of the young ladies, of the several parts of the programme assigned them.

SANTA CLAUS.—"Christmas comes but once a year, and then it always brings good cheer." So think the little folks, and they will be sure of it when they see the nice things Geo. Lipman has in store for them. Toys of all kinds for girls and boys grace his store, and as Santa Claus does not allow very heavy commissions, they will be sold very low for cash.

FAILED TO GIVE BAIL.—May and his accomplices were examined before Judge O'Neal on Thursday last, which resulted in their being bound over to answer before the next Grand Jury—May and A. B. Stump in the sum of $1,000 each, and Daniel Stump $800. Failing to procure bail, the parties were remanded to jail.

NEW TICKET OFFICE.—A new though temporary structure has been erected by the R. R. Co., in a much more convenient position than the one formerly used. A permanent and substantial one will doubtless be erected as soon as the point of connection is fixed for the line to Colusa and Red Bluff.

DELINQUENT TAXES.—The Tax-Collector gives notice that unless taxes are paid within twenty days from Dec. 9th, action will be commenced against the property to recover, and percentage and costs will be added. Delinquents should remember.

CRAZY.—Michael Morgan, found to be insane was sent on yesterday, in charge of W. A. Henry, Under Sheriff, to the Asylum at Stockton. Cause of insanity, religious excitement; claims to be commissioned with Divine authority.

TO CONTRACTORS.—Notice is officially given in this paper that bids will be received by the proper authority, for building a bridge over Oat Hollow Creek. Read the advertisement for particulars.

TEACHER'S MEETING.—County Superintendent Darby publishes a notice to-day for a meeting of the Board of Examiners, to be held on the 27th inst. Those interested will take notice.

EDITORIAL CALLS.—We were visited this week by W. Orr, of the Davisville *Advertiser*, and John P. Skelton, of the Grass Valley *National*, with whom we found it pleasant to exchange salutations.

THE HOLIDAYS.—Plenty of presents at Ruggles & Machefert's store, (Post Office). They have a rare assortment of jewelry, pictures, books, etc., exactly suitable for holiday presents.

A MERRY CHRISTMAS.—A shooting match will come off on Friday, Dec. 24th, at Brown's Corners, a mile and a half west of town, for Christmas turkeys and beef, gold watches, etc.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.—The walls of this new structure are up, and the timbers are being placed in position for the roof, so that within a few days the edifice will be enclosed.

COUNTY WARRANTS.—Holders of county warrants are notified by advertisement in this paper, that they can obtain their scrip by calling at the Treasurer's office.

NOTARY PUBLIC.—Giles E. Sill has been appointed by the Governor to be a Notary Public in and for Yolo County, to reside at Woodland.

CHRISTMAS EVE BALL.—Our townsman J. M. Wood, with his first-class string band will give a ball at Suisun on Christmas Eve.

BRICK.—Several car loads of brick have been shipped from this place to Marysville.

DESIRABLE LOCATION.—The Fabricius Tract is but a short distance from the railroad depot. The California Railroad will undoubtedly run through it. It is as rich soil as any in the county, and for beauty is admired by all. It is divided into Lots suitable for Homesteads. Call on C. S. Frost; he is selling very fast. *

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 429 Montgomery sreet, San Francisco.

FINE HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland, for sale at a bargain. Inquire of W. A. Henry. *

MARRIED.

Near Buckeye, Yolo county, Dec. 6th, by Elder S. M. Harriman, PETER R. WILLOT to LOUISA M. FISHER.

BORN.

In Woodland, Nov. 27th, wife of J. C. Welch, a 12-pound daughter.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

An exchange says: "The surprising curative efficacy of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, in a great variety of chronic diseases, especially those which prove obstinate, and incurable by ordinary treatment, cannot be explained. Nature, aided by art, has here provided a rare combination of medicinal properties, wisely adapted to the cure of diseases common to all mankind."

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose. There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR WOOL. Best quality of **Wool Sacks** for sale by FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

FLIESHMAN & KAUFMAN are agents for Baker & Hamilton's AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. All kinds.

New Year's Eve BALL!

A GRAND MASQUERADE BALL

WILL BE GIVEN BY THE BACHELORS' MUTUAL PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, AT

Elliott's Hall, Woodland,

— ON —

Friday Evening, Dec. 31st, 1869.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:
Jason Watkins, J. T. Read,
W. H. Winna, T. P. Magee,
I. A. Dopkins, Samuel Sibley.

COMMITTEE OF INVITATION:
C. W. Bush, D. Q. Adams,
George Geary, J. B. Nixon,
H. W. Fiske, J. T. Lillard,
J. H. Dopkins, Wm. Dresback,
G. W. Buchanan, John Ely,
Robert Huston, Wm. Lowry,
J. W. Freeman, L. D. Stephens,
C. G. Kenyon, Robt. Marders.

COMMITTEE OF INTRODUCTION:
Jason Watkins, W. A. Henry,
W. W. Stone.

FLOOR MANAGERS:
Samuel Sibley, T. P. Magee.

Tickets (including supper,).....$3 50.

N. B.—All masks will be raised at the door, that no improper person be admitted. Persons admitted with or without masks.
☞ Carriages will be furnished to conduct ladies to and from the Hall. d4-4w

THE DEMOCRAT

NEWSPAPER

— AND —

Job Printing

ESTABLISHMENT!

MATERIAL ALL NEW!

SUBSCRIBE

— FOR THE —

DEMOCRAT!

Only Four Dollars

PER ANNUM!!

SAUNDERS & GROVER,

PROPRIETORS.

L. MACHEFERT,
(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.
Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. n13-2m

Come and See Me!

All persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and make immediate settlement of their accounts. I MUST have what is due me. [o23-tf] H. U. OGBURN.

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!!

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
PIONEER
Drug and Jewelry STORE!
Post-Office Building,
WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
BEN. HASTINGS,
APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
— AND —
JEWELRY!
Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
d4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland**, the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.
The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.
The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.
The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:
J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.
WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French and German.
J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.
J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.
Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.
Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.
The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.
oc16-tf J. M. MARTIN, President.

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,
Main Street,.....WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)
— DEALER IN —
GENERAL MERCHANDISING,
Wholesale and Retail,
Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS
— FOR —
FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of
Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,
And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. s26-tf

FALL AND WINTER
IMPORTATIONS!

C. H. GRAY. P. S. FREEMAN.
GRAY & FREEMAN,
MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,
Are constantly receiving a
Complete and Carefully Selected Stock
— OF —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE!
Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.
A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!
A large stock of
GENT'S AND BOYS'
Fine Dress, Beaver,
— AND —
CASMERE SUITS,
And a general assortment of
Gent's Furnishing Goods,
Also a large assortment of
Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.
A large assortment of
Men's and Boys' Boots,
Also the latest styles of
Balmorals and Gaiters,
for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.
This department consists of a
Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.
We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of
LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.
Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of
Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.
We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.
Stationery and School Books,
a full assortment.
Drugs, Patent Medicines,
Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.
We would call especial attention to our
Hardware and Agricultural
WAREHOUSE,
which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the
Latest Improved Machinery
and Agricultural Implements,
which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of
Iron and Wood-workers' Tools
and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.
Castings and Extras
For all kinds of Machinery!
Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.
☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.
Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!
ja23-1y GRAY & FREEMAN.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.
EATON & LAWSON.
GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!
Galbraith's Block, Main st.,
WOODLAND.
The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a
FULL ASSORTMENT
— OF —
Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.
With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.
☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.
We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.
CALL AND SEE!
Highest price paid for Produce. [o2-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,
HOUSE, SIGN AND
Ornamental Painters,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
n27-tf

PROULX & LACROIX,
Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,
WOODLAND.
Family Grocery
— AND —
PROVISION STORE!
HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR
Country Produce!
ISIDORE PROULX, PASCAL LACROIX. no14-3m

New Liquor Store in Woodland
SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!
VILLARD & DE PAS,
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Brandies, Wines and Liquors,
Main street, opposite Hesperian College,
n6] WOODLAND. [3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,
DRUGGIST and Apothecary,
FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,
— DEALER IN —
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Perfumery, Window Glass,
Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.
Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
o16-3m

PACIFIC
Fruit and Vegetable
DEPOT!
Main street, opposite Planters' House,
WOODLAND.
Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.
Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
s18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

WOODLAND MARKET.
Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.
Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
n16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

PACIFIC SALOON,
Hall's Brick Block, next door to Aronson's, Main street, opposite College,
WOODLAND.
☞ Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also Fresh and Canned Oysters, served in any desired style.
o23-3m H. ZERKER, Proprietor.

WOODLAND BAKERY,
Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.
LUEKER & SCHLUER
Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of Bread, Pies, Cakes, etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

TO LET.
Dry Goods and Grocery Store
AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.
A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.
Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
s11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

To Let or For Sale.
The subscriber has several Buildings and Lots in Woodland, in desirable locations, which are offered for sale. Also, Rooms and Houses to rent.
oc16tf J. H. HALL.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN
congratulate the citizens of
WOODLAND
and surrounding country, on the completion of the great
PACIFIC RAILROAD!
and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in
PHILADELPHIA,
will continue to
Import Direct from the East
all the new and latest styles.
We call the particular attention of the Ladies to
Our Dry Goods Department,
where will be found an
Immense Assortment
— OF —
Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of
WHITE GOODS,
consisting of
Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.
We also call particular attention to our
Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,
where will be found the latest styles of
Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.
Also the latest novelty of
Bonnets and Hats,
— SUCH AS —
Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.
The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our
Clothing Department,
where they can easily be suited to a
Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.
Hats, Boots and Shoes.
The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.
Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.
Gent's Furnishing Goods.
White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.
Groceries, Provisions, etc.
A large stock of everything in this line.
We offer liberal inducements to
FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,
and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.
☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.
Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
s12] WOODLAND. [3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!
The undersigned has opened a
NEW LUMBER YARD
south of Main street, near Railroad Track,
WOODLAND.
Building and Fencing Lumber,
of every description, constantly on hand.
— ALSO —
Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.
All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
o24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

Another Railroad to Woodland.
The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering
Great Bargains in Lots!
from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.
☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.
Now is the time to procure Homesteads.
Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
o23-3m Woodland.

At Private Sale.
For sale at McClurg's ranch, four miles south of Woodland, the following:
One 2-horse wagon; two 3-gang plows; two hinge-harrows; one-half interest in a cultivator. Apply on the ranch to JUDAH McCLURG.
s113m

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON. Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

LIVE FOR SOMETHING.

Live for something—be not idle;
Look about you for employ;
Sit not down in useless dreaming;
Labor is the sweetest joy.
Folded hands are ever weary,
Selfish hearts are never gay;
Life for thee hath many duties—
Active be then while you may.

Scatter blessings in thy pathway;
Gentle words and cheerful smiles
Better are than gold and silver,
With their dispelling wiles.
As the pleasant sunshine falleth
Ever on the grateful earth,
So let sympathy and kindness
Gladden well the darkened hearth.

Hearts that are oppressed and weary,
Drop the tear of sympathy;
Whisper words of hope and comfort—
Give, and thy reward shall be
Joy unto thy soul returning,
From the perfect fountain-head,
Freely, as thou freely givest,
Shall the grateful light be shed.

FACTS AND FANCIES.

ONE of the Rothschilds is sick, and his physician orders him to America.

BEAUTIFUL extract—a handsome young lady just helped out of the mire.

A HUSBAND can easily foot the bills of a wife who is not above footing his stockings.

A CHILD has been born to Belle Boyd in the Insane asylum, and she has recovered her reason.

MR. B. MULDOON, who resides near Jackson, has with a small still, made over 2,000 gallons of brandy from grapes.

IF you want to keep a dead man put him in whiskey; but if you want to kill a live man put the whiskey into him.

A YOUNG woman in Toulouse kicked her coffin just in time to prevent burial alive. They were lowering her into the grave.

BY the appellation "old mutton-head," a Connecticut clergyman considers himself damaged five thousand dollars.

STEWART, of Sacramento, has an orange tree from which he has gathered 400 oranges and there are 400 still on the tree.

AN inmate of Appleton (Wis.) jail, named Chris. Brady, has fallen heir to $215,000, by the death of an uncle in California.

THE keeper of a peanut stand in Washington recently died, leaving his daughter, who still carries on the business, $60,000.

BILLINGS says: "Whenever I find a hunsum woman engaged in the 'wimmin's rights bizziness,' then I am going to jine the procession."

A BRICKLAYER who had fallen into a tub of mortar was asked if he was hurt much, when he replied, "No, but I have suffered mortardom."

A NOVEL cure for a balky horse is to fill his mouth with dry, loose dirt; then take hold of the bit, and he will go if there is any go in him."

A MAN in the right, though he be alone, is in the majority, for God is on his side, and He is multitudinous above all the populations of the earth.

THE most powerful fog whistle in America is at Cape Foucher, N. S. It can be heard fifteen miles in clear weather and twenty-five in the wind.

ON the Pullman dining car "International," running on the Western Pacific Railroad, meals are served on the European plan—three plates for 25 cts.

AN insurance agent of Brooklyn, N. Y., gave his beloved pastor a raw potato the other evening. The pastor opened the potato and found a five hundred dollar bill inside.

MR. H. W. BEECHER will be obliged to economize somewhat the coming year, as his salary will only be $20,000. It must be "mighty poor preach," at that low figure.

"SAY, Pomp, you nigger, where you get that straw hat?" "Why, at de shop ob course." "What is de price ob sich an article as dat?" "I dont kow, nigger, I don't know; de shop-keeper was not dar."

JAMES FISK, JR., is reported to have settled $2,000,000 on his wife in such a way that it cannot be touched by creditors. Mrs. Fisk drives about Boston in a carriage drawn by four black horses. The turnout is said to be the finest in the country.

ALMOST up to the hour of his death, Robert J. Walker was engaged on a pamphlet, showing, by the closest statistical calculation, that New York must before long become so much superior to London as to command the commerce of the whole world.

THE great Louisville railway bridge across the Ohio will be ready for use in December. It is supported by 25 massive piers, the length of the longest span being 320 feet, while the length of the bridge lacks but 80 feet of a mile. The cost will excede one million and a half.

WE are told by an English paper that "the Marquis of Bute's butler hanged himself the other day because he imagined the plate had been stolen." We have a Butler in this country, remarks an exchange, who wouldn't hang himself when he *knew* the plate had been stolen.

THE San Jose *Patriot* makes this pointed declaration: "The individual who steals the milk from the doorstep of the *Patriot's* only married print, is requested to call and get the bucket, also. The sight of emptiness where milk should be, is peculiarly distressing to a married man."

FIFTY-SEVEN CHURCHES in New England are said to have been either blown down or seriously injured by the late severe gale. The injuries were mostly confined to the towns. Some of the papers have taken them to task for not building their churches in a more substantial manner.

TO THE toast of "The babies! God bless them," a railway conductor responded. "May their route through life be pleasant and profitable, their ties well laid, their track straight forward and not backward. May their fathers be safe conductors, their mothers faithful tenders, and their switch never misplaced."

A YOUNG gentleman, living near Mendham, New Jersey, having arrived at that mature age when frocks give way to pants, on coming down stairs, one morning, discovered in a capacious cradle three little specimens of humanity, contributed to our glorious country by his mother the previous night. After surveying them for half a minute, he said: "Ma, did any of 'em get away?"

THE Bishop of London, in preaching the funeral sermon of George Peabody, said: "No untitled commoner drew around his grave as large a concourse of sincere mourners as Peabody. The reason was that through a long life he labored for others, especially for the poor. Simple in habits, unambitious of rank or power, he found his enjoyment in beneficence. It was his business to gather wealth, and his joy to give it away. His name would add to the prestage of two great nations, and would form another strand in the cord binding Europe and America."

A. G. READ. T. P. MAGEE.

READ & MAGEE,

APOTHECARIES

—AND DEALERS IN—

DRUGS!

MEDICINES!

Paints, Oils,

Perfumery and Fancy Articles,

LAMPS AND LANTERNS,

Books, Stationery,

BLANKS!

(All kinds),

Razors, Pocket Knives,

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes,

COMBS, BRUSHES, etc.

Elliott's Block,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

"ETHEOLINE."

Prepared by

READ & MAGEE,

Druggists and Apothecaries,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

The ETHEOLINE removes all kinds of Grease Spots, etc., from silk, ribbons and cloth; it also cleans gloves in a few moments without effecting the color; and for cleaning wool or silk is invaluable. It is not offensive, like other preparations of the kind; on the contrary, it is an elegant perfume. o16

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE AGENT!

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

o10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

d5-tf Buckeye, Yolo Co.

Wagon Manufactory AND BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to

HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)

o9tf R. B. DINSMORE.

Sign of the "Big Horse Shoe."

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its Branches.

HORSE-SHOEING

A Specialty.

Benham's old stand, opposite Hunter House,

WOODLAND.

n20 3m D. R. CROCKER.

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

o10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

FAMILY GROCERIES!

FRANK MULTNER,

Informs the people of

DAVISVILLE

and Yolo county generally, that he has opened a

Large Grocery Establishment

in Davisville, in his

New Brick Building,

and respectfully invites the patronage of the public. His stock consists of

Provisions, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with everything usually kept in a

Well Regulated Grocery Store!

He is also agent for the BRAVARIAN BREWERY, San Francisco, also for SODA.

The Beer will be sold in 5 and 10 gallon kegs, and the Soda by the box. ☞ Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. He keeps none but the best articles, and sells on the MOST LIBERAL TERMS!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE.

FRANK MULTNER,

s19-3m Davisville, Yolo Co.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

s4-6m P. FRANKLIN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

o17-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

o11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

BEWARE!!

Among my customers there are some who have acted in such bad faith that I feel forced to call attention to them. A. G. & V. A. Whaley, W. R. Blevins, E. D. Beckett, A. Armsfield and L. Hickok, have, under the responsibilities of respectable residents and citizens of Woodland, run bills at my Butcher Shop, and afterwards, without one word of explanation or excuse, left without paying their bills.

These "shirks" and "confidence men" are the first among numerous others that my attention has been called to. The others will be attended to shortly; as I work for my means of supplying these fellows with "grub" and do not intend to let them enjoy it free, unless they do as other respectable men do—pay as they go. JAMES ASBERRY,

o10-tf Woodland Market.

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,

au7-1y San Francisco.

Pacific Business College

—AND—

DRAWING ACADEMY,

Mechanics' Institute,

POST STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

The only Business and Drawing Institute on the Pacific Coast.

BRANCHES TAUGHT:

Mechanical and Architectural Drawing,
Book-Keeping, in all its Departments,
Penmanship,
Business Correspondence,
Actual Business,
Arithmetic,
Telegraphing,
Reading,
Spelling, Grammar, Geography,
Modern Languages, Etc.

TERMS OF TUITION:

For a Life Membership, time unlimited. $70 00

PARTIAL COURSE:

One Month, Day and Evening..... $25 00
One Month, Evening..... 10 00
Telegraphing, time unlimited..... 15 00

Parties unable to pay the full amount of Life Membership on entering, can pay for same by monthly instalments.

For further information, address

ja9-1y VINSONHALER & SEREGNI.

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

Wheeler & Wilson's FAMILY SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

—AT THE—

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,

Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,

San Fancisco.

E. MAST,

s26-1y Local Agent, Woodland.

More than 200.000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,

Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. je19-1y

G. J. OVERSHINER,

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTURER,

Main street, (opposite Gray & Freeman's,)

WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies, CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE

—AND—

LUMBER WAGONS,

—FROM THE—

BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

I employ no "foreman," for 20 years' experience in the trade—10 years in the Eastern States, 20 years on the Pacific coast, (including 9 years superintendence of the "Pioneer Carriage Shop," Sacramento,) justifies me in assuming that position. Delegating to none the supervision of my work, I am enabled to

Guarantee Satisfaction!

My LARGE and SPACIOUS SHOPS enable me to store large quantities of material, and my

SEASONING FACILITIES,

(the only perfect seasoning apparatus on the coast) enable me to defy competition in quality of seasoned work. For verification of above, one has only to examine my facilities in this line, and compare them with those in other shops. I do not pursue the course adopted by many; on the contrary, I season stock before working, and do not put up green stock in wheels, leaving them to season afterwards. I have and keep on hand a large stock of

OAK and HICKORY SPOKES,

of all sizes and the finest material the market affords. Also a large variety of

Elm and Locust Hubs.

Having given the Oak Hub a fair trial, I have become convinced that they are *unfit* for first-class work. Parties who may favor me with their patronage may be assured that

No green oak hubs will be found in my work!

In this connection I would call particular attention to my NEW STYLE LOCUST HUB, turned from my pattern, and imported expressly for this trade and

Found only at my Shop!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

Plows, Harrows, &c

I have now on hand Harrows of all sizes, with STEEL TEETH, superior to the imported article. In short, I am prepared to fill all orders, from a **Wheelbarrow to a Hornet's Nest.**

The PAINTING and TRIMMING DEPARTMENT

is equal to the best, and particular attention is paid to repairing and trimming old work.

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,

Plow-beams and Handles, Neckyokes, Singletrees, Stretchers, Clevises, Fifth-chains, Lap-Rings, Harrow-Teeth, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock,

and having served my time at the two branches of carriage-work, (wood and iron) enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases, and to know, as foreman of my own shop, when work is

WELL DONE.

To those who have heretofore dealt at other shops, and consequently are unacquainted with my work, I would say GIVE ME A CALL and examine my stock and work. Believing that the surest test of the value of my work can be had in the verdict of those who use it, I respectfully refer the public to

The following named Gentlemen

who have and now are using Wagons and Buggies of my manufacture: E. Giddings, J. Laugenour, J. Aldrich, Mr. High, H. Rhoades, Mr. Taylor, J. Jones, L. B. Ruggles, Gray & Freeman, J. Garoutte, Fleishman & Kaufman, Ed. Moses, S. & M. Hyman, George Scott, Mr. Ludden, Mr. Olds, Mr. Lusk, Mr. Huribut, R. Fritz, J. Lane, Wm. Davidson, and a host of others whose names can be given if required

☞ Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully solicit a continuance of the favor.

G. J. OVERSHINER,

d19-1y Main street, Woodland.

THE LATEST DISCOVERY

—IN—

MEDICATION!

The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgustiug compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-bilious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopœia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,

jy24-1y Agents, San Francisco.

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

—AND—

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

CAUTION.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,

f6-1y Agents, San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,

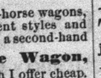
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

FOR SALE!

Buggies, Carriages, Wagons and Sulkies.

I have a large number of Buggies of different styles, got up in a very superior manner, which I will warrant to be as good and do as much service as any made in California or any other part of the world.



I have also two and four-horse wagons, spring-wagons, of different styles and sizes, sulkies, etc. Also, a second-hand

Thoroughbrace Stage Wagon,

finished and ready for use, which I offer cheap.

C. ELLIOTT,

Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,

s18-tf Main street, Woodland.

CONFLAGRATIONS

—ARE OF—

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,

n6-3m Agent, Woodland.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. no1-3m

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS

For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.

Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterous drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuonsly taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus. DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,

Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-4m

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,

ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

WOOL! WOOL!—The highest price paid for Wool delivered at HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.'S store, Knight's Landing.

a10-tf H., G. & CO